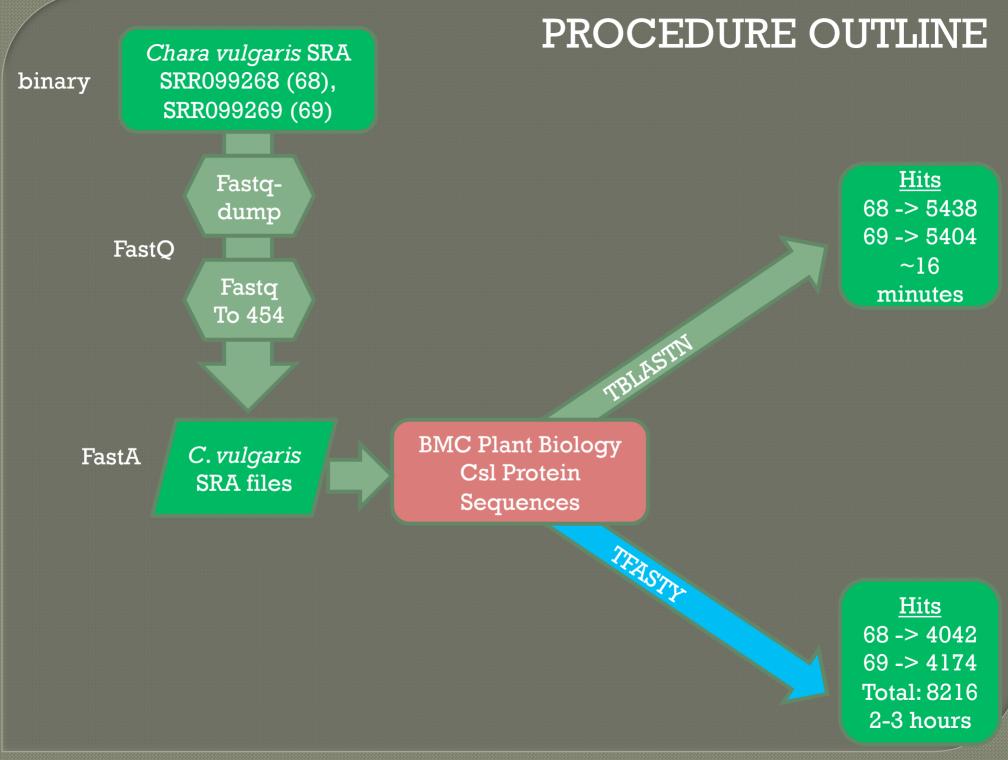
Data mining *Chara vulgaris* (green algae) SRA reads for Cellulose synthase-like (Csl) genes

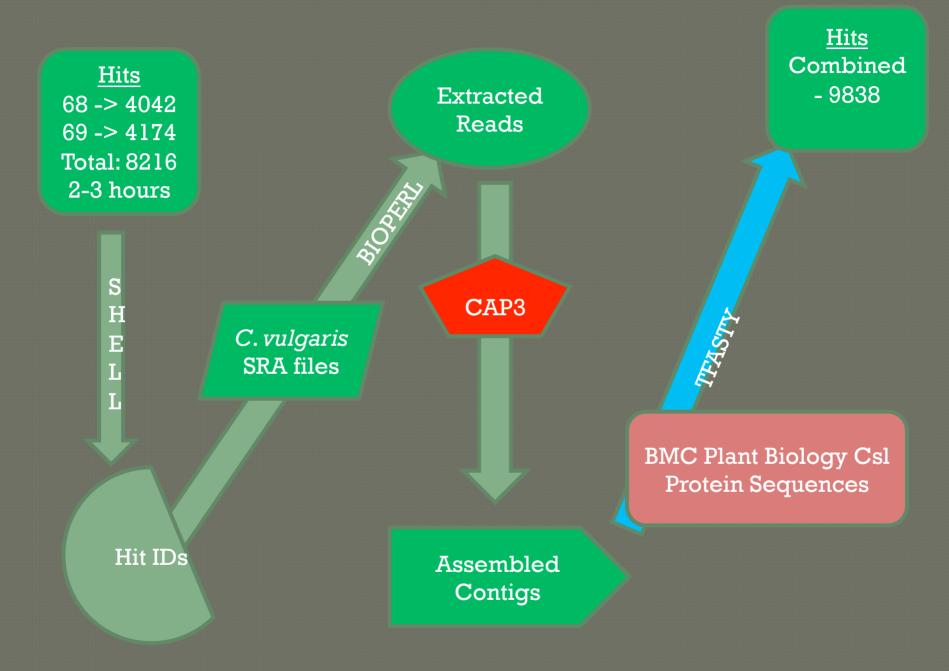


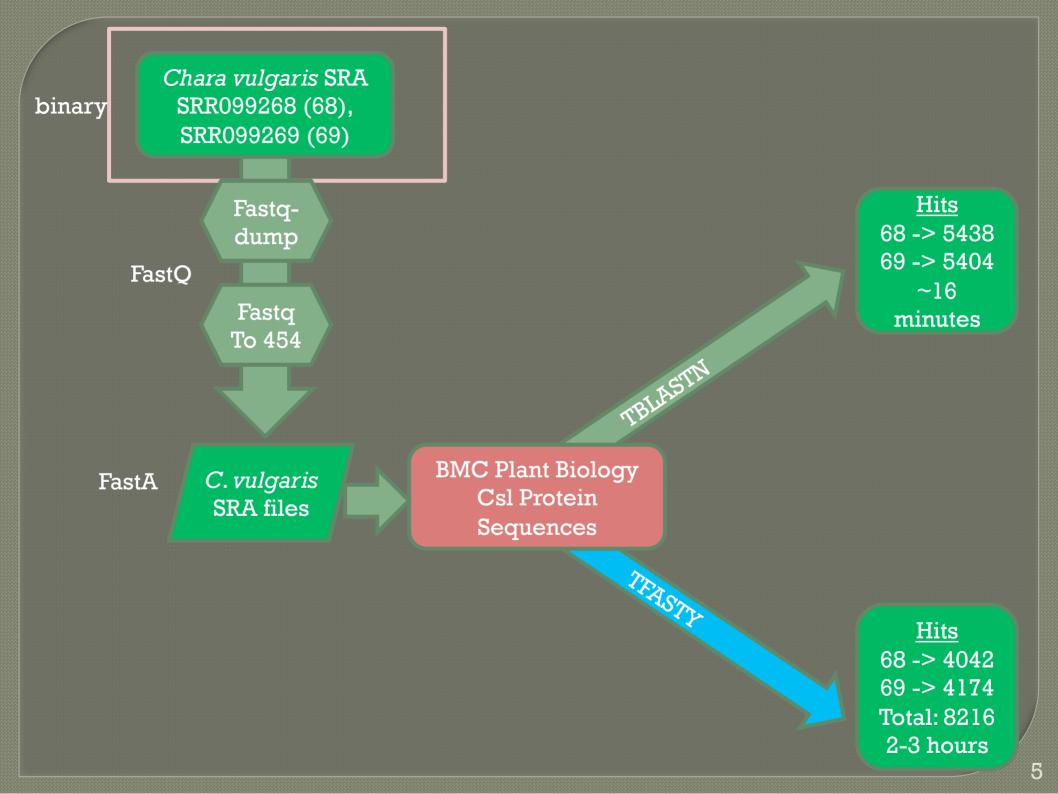
Tom Bean Brenda Pierson Steve Seydell Bill Wysocki

- The Csl genes encode enzymes involved for synthesis of celluloses and hemicelluloses which are important for biofuel production.
- The cellulose synthase superfamily has been classified into nine Csl families: Csl A, Csl B, Csl C, Csl D, Csl E, Csl F, Csl G, Csl H, Csl J and one CesA family.
- In 2009, Yin et al. identified Csl homologs in fully sequenced lower green algae. To continue his research, we were to expand this search in NGS 454 data available on NCBI for Chara vulgaris



### PROCEDURE OUTLINE Cont.





### Download datasets:

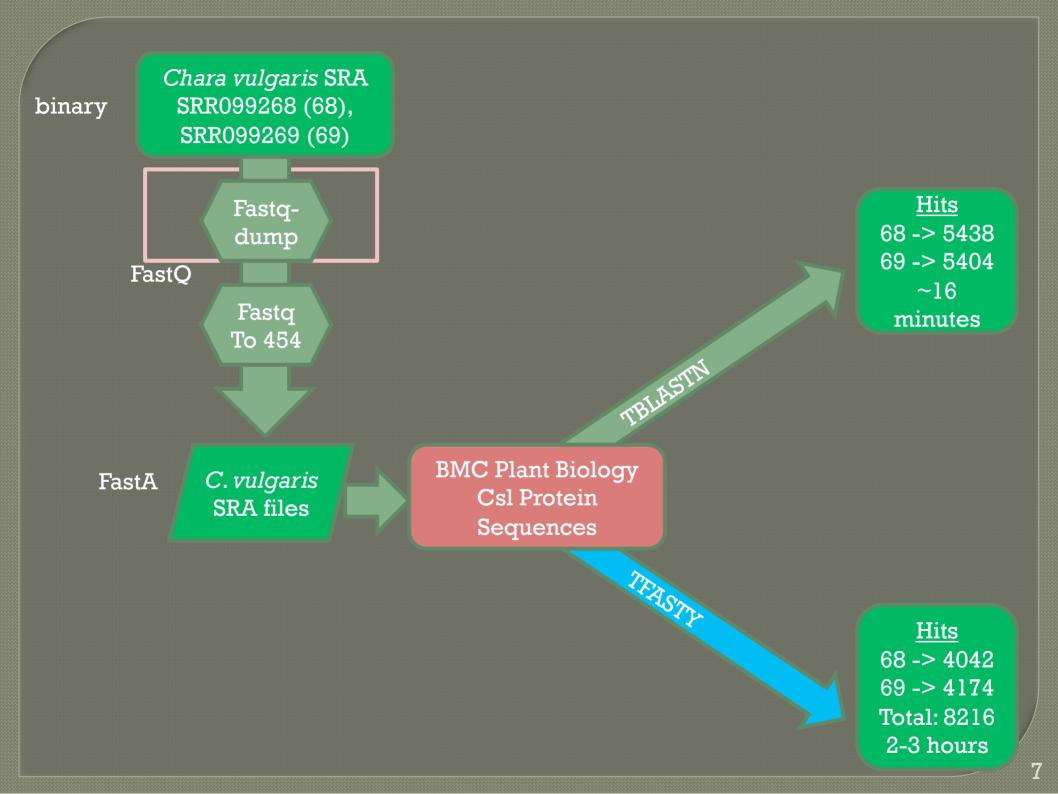
1. NCBI SRA for *Chara vulgaris* using: wget -q &

ftp://ftp-trace.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sra/sra-instant/reads/ByRun/sra/SRR/SRR099/SRR099268/ ftp://ftp-trace.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sra/sra-instant/reads/ByRun/sra/SRR/SRR099/SRR099269/

### 2. Csl proteins in BMC plant Biology 2009

http://www.biomedcentral.com/qc/1471-2229/9/99/additional

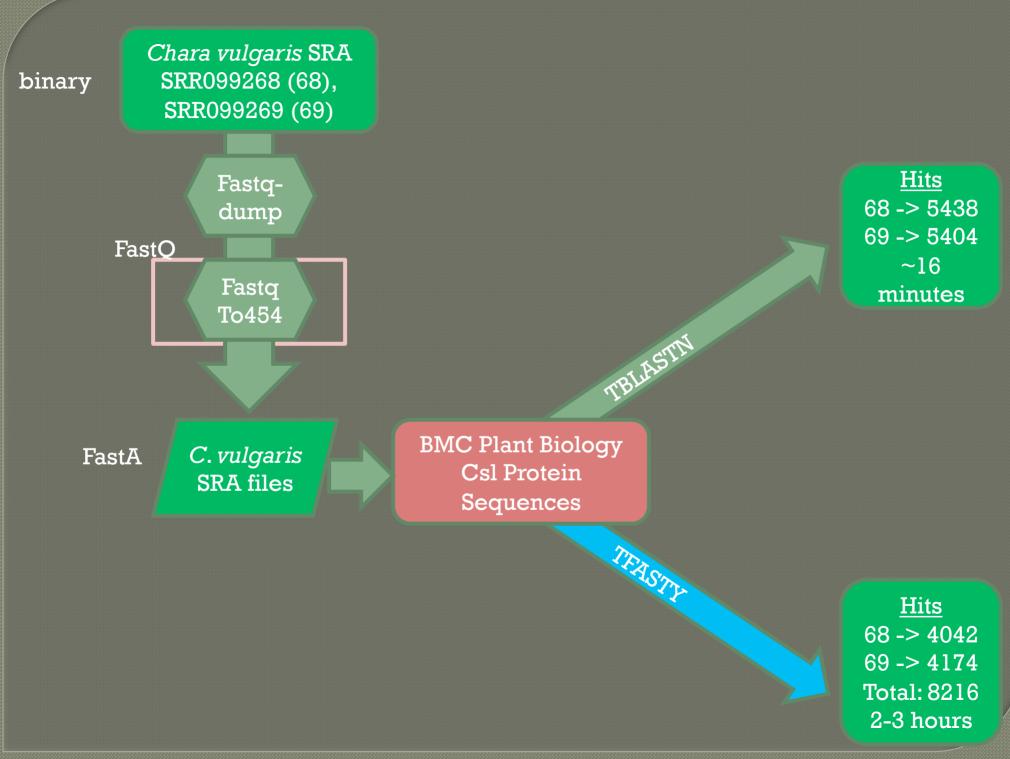
Cite       Resources       Other to Cite       Space       Space <th>Firefox * S Chara vulgaris transcriptome - S</th> <th>j +</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>	Firefox * S Chara vulgaris transcriptome - S	j +					
Cite       Resources       Other to Cite       Space       Space <td></td> <td>garis</td> <td></td> <td>☆▼</td> <td>Ċ 8 Google</td> <td>۴ 🖡</td> <td>⋒</td>		garis		☆▼	Ċ 8 Google	۴ 🖡	⋒
SRA       Grad wights       Bearth       Bearth       Help         Diplay_Settings: © Full       See search       Links: Advanced       Related information       BioSamgle         Chara wights transcriptome       Accessit: SRX041523       BioSamgle       BioSamgle       BioSamgle         Study summary: Analysis of consested penes from Chara wights (GRP005673) - Study - All experiments (more)       See for the set of		ace 🗲 Fungi - Download 🗌 eBay 🗌 Play Fre	ee Games 🗌 Suggested Sites 🗌 Web Slice	Gallery		💽 Bookman Not logged in 🛃 Log	
Notes     Description       Display Settings: © Full     Send to: ©       Chara vulgaris transcriptome     Related information       Accession: SRAUE1526     Experiment description       Study summary: Analysis of sepses degrees from Chara vulgaris (SRP00573) • Study • All experiments (more)     BioSample       Display: Chara vulgaris transcriptome     Search details       Study summary: Analysis of sepses degrees from Chara vulgaris (SRP00573) • Study • All experiments (more)     BioSample       Display: Chara vulgaris transcriptome     Search details     Incommy       Study summary: Analysis of sepses     Site Study • All experiments (more)     BioSample       Display: Chara vulgaris fait transcriptome     Search details     Incommy       Study summary: Analysis of sepses     Site Study • All experiments (more)     Search details       Total: 2 runs, 740,355 spots, 415 5M bases, 820,340     ©     Incommy     Incommy       1     Stepsessed adde 1 199.3M     421.4Mm     Incommy     Incommy       1     Stepsessed 391,482     199.3M     21.4Mm     Incommy     Incommy       1     Stepsessed 391,482     199.3M     21.4Mm     Incommy     Incommy       1     Stepsessed 391,482     199.3M     421.4Mm     Incommy     Incommy       1     Stepsessed 391,482     199.3M     421.4Mm     I	S NCBI Resources 🛛 How To 🖓					Sign in to NCBI	-
Display Sattings: © Full       Send to: ©         Chara vulgaris transcriptione         Accession: SNUM1525         Experiment design: n1a         Submission: SNUM1526         Specific comparition:         Paradown Uparition:         Specific comparition:         Specific comparit		0			Search	Help	
GETTING STARTED RESOURCES POPULAR FEATURED NCBI INFORMATION	Display Settings:       ♥ Full         Chara vulgaris transcriptome         Accession: SRX041525         Experiment design: n/a         Submission: SRA029891 by Fli Jena         Study summary: Analysis of expressed genes from Chara         Sample: Chara vulgaris whole alga transcriptome SRS1723         Library: CV mRNA (more)         Platform: LS454 (more)         Spot descriptor:         z       forward         Total: 2 runs, 740,355 spots, 415.5M bases, 880.3Mb       Image: Size         #       # of Spots       # of Bases       Size         1.       SR099268       391,889       216.2M       458         2.       SRR099269       348,466       199.3M       421	a vulgaris (SRP005673) - <u>Study</u> - <u>All experiments (m</u> 2384 (more) ) ©	<u>19re)</u>	Send to: 🖸	BioProject BioSample PubMed Taxonomy Search details "Chara vulgaris"[Organism] OR vulgaris[All Fields] Search Recent activity	Chara  See more Turn Off Clear SRA	III
	You are here: NCBI > DNA & RNA > Sequence Read Archive (SRA)					Write to the Help Desk	
NCBI Legutation     Chemicals & bloassays     Publed     Genetic resting registry     About NCBI       NCBI Help Manual     Data & Software     Nucleotide     Publed Health     Research at NCBI       Standbook     DNA & RNA     BLAST     GenBack     NCBLNewsletter	NCBI Education Chemic NCBI Help Manual Data &	nicals & Bioassays Pub & Software Nuc	bMed cleotide	Genetic Testing Registry PubMed Health	About NCBI Research at NCBI		+



# Run the **fastq-dump** command to convert SRA format files to FASTQ format files

/home/mrupani/**sratoolkit.2.1.16-centos\_linux64**/bin/ fastq-dump SRR099268.sra

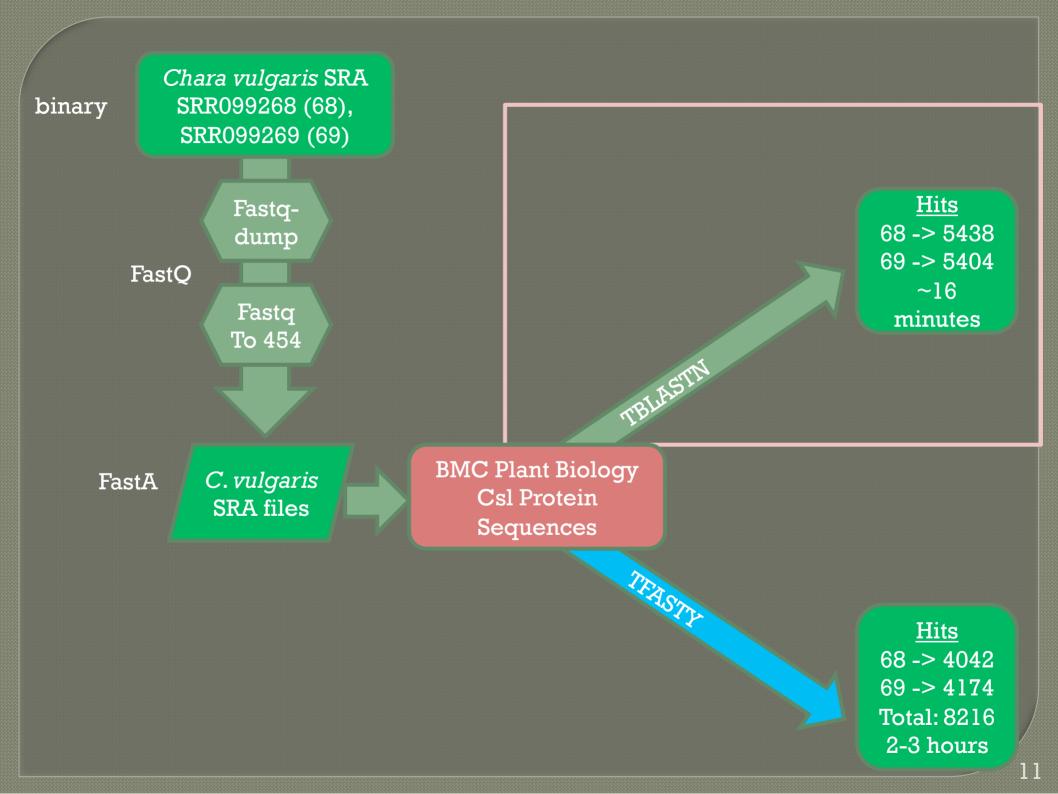
@glu: ~/project2						* 💷 📈	🔶 🜒 11:15 AM 👤
1]+ Stopped	metagenemark pred	ictions.faa   less (wd	/class/mac19)			+	
2]- Running		<pre>-trace.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov</pre>		de /ByPup /era /SPP /SPP		99269 sra &	
	ject2\$ rm index.html\?study\=					55205.310 a	
	ject2\$ rm -rf ftp-trace.ncbi.						
1003529@glu:~/pro		inchinent gov/					8
	sBMC SRR099268.sra SRR09926	9.50					
1003529@glu:~/pro		2.510					
1]+ Stopped		ictions.faa   less (wd	: ~/class/mar19)				
2]- Running		-trace.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov		ds/BvRun/sra/SRR/SRR	099/SRR099269/SRR0	99269.sra &	
	ject2\$ ls /home/mrupani/srato						
bi-dump 💼	anofiguentien-assistant.perl			refseq-load.2	sra-dbcc.2	srf-load.2	vdb-lock
bi-dump.2	fastq-dump	illumina-load	nenctool.2.1.17	refseq-load.2.1.18	sra-dbcc.2.1.18	srf-load.2.1.17	vdb-lock.2
bi-dump.2.1.18	fastq-dump.2	illumina-load.2	nencvalid	sam-dump	sra-kar	SRR385882.fastq	vdb-lock.2.1.17
bi-load	fastq-dump.2.1.18	illumina-load.2.1.17	nencvalid.2	sam-dump.2	sra-kar.2	vdb-config	vdb-passwd
bi-load.2	fastq-load	kar	nencvalid.2.1.17	sam-dump.2.1.17	sra-kar.2.1.17	vdb-config.2	vdb-passwd.1
bi-load.2.1.17	fastq-load.2	kar.2	pacbio-load	sff-dump	sra-pileup	vdb-config.2.1.17	vdb-passwd.1.0.6
lign-info	fastq-load.2.1.18	kar.2.1.17	pacbio-load.2	sff-dump.2	sra-pileup.1	vdb-copy	vdb-unlock
lign-info.2	helicos-load	kdbmeta	pacbio-load.2.1.17		sra-pileup.1.0.6	vdb-copy.2	vdb-unlock.2
lign-info.2.1.18		kdbmeta.2	rcexplain	sff-load	sra-stat	vdb-copy.2.1.17	vdb-unlock.2.1.1
am-load	helicos-load.2.1.17	kdbmeta.2.1.17	rcexplain.2	sff-load.2	sra-stat.2	vdb-dump	
am-load.2	illumina-dump	ncbi	rcexplain.2.1.17	sff-load.2.1.17	sra-stat.2.1.26	vdb-dump.2	
	illumina-dump.2	nenctool	refseq-load	sra-dbcc	srf-load	vdb-dump.2.1.17	
1003529@glu:~/pro	ject2\$ /home/mrupani/sratool	kit.2.1.16-centos_linux	64/bin/fastq-dump				
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	atoolkit.2.1.16-centos_linux6	1/hin/fasta-dumn [ontio	osl coath [oath ]>				
/none/in upanc/sta	acource.2.1.10-cencos_cendxo	4/Den/Taseq-dump [opero	iis] <pacii [pacii]=""></pacii>				
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ise operation incept							
home/mrupani/srate	oolkit.2.1.16-centos_linux64/	bin/fastg-dump : 2.1.18					
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1]+ Stopped	<pre>&gt; W metagenemark_pred</pre>	ictions.faa   less (wd	: ~/class/mar19)				
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1003529@glu:~/pro	ject2\$ /home/mrupani/sratool	kit.2.1.16-centos_linux	:64/bin/fastq-dump SR	R099268.sra			
	ts for skkuyyzoð.sra						
Iritten 391889 spot							
1003529@glu:~/pro							8
	sBMC SRR099268.fastq SRR099	268.sra SRR099269.sra					
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1003529@glu:~/pro							
1003529@glu:~/pro 1]+ Stopped		ictions.faa   less (wd	·/class/mac19)				
2]- Running		<pre>-trace.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov</pre>		ds/ByBup/sra/SPD/SPD		199269 sra &	
100352000100-/050						55205.510 a	



# Run the **FastqTo454.pl** script to convert FASTQ format file to fasta + quality files

### nohup perl /home/mrupani/ngs-qc/**NGSQCToolkit\_v2.3**/Format-converter/FastqTo454.pl -i SRR099268.fastq &

🛃 z1003529@glu: ~/project2	
z1003529@glu:~\$ ls/home/mrupani/ng	s-qc/NGSQCToolkit v2.3/Format-converter/
-bash: ls/home/mrupani/ngs-qc/NGSQ	CToolkit_v2.3/Format-converter/: Not a directo
ry	
	rs-qc/NGSQCToolkit_v2.3/Format-converter/
	CToolkit_v2.3/Format-converter/: Not a directo
ry	gs-qc/NGSQCToolkit v2.3/Format-converter/
FastgTo454.pl FastgToFastag.pl	SolexaFastgToIlluFastg.pl
FastqToFasta.pl SangerFastqToIllu	
	ngs-qc/NGSQCToolkit v2.3/Format-converter/
FastqTo454.pl FastqToFastaq.pl	SolexaFastqToIlluFastq.pl
FastqToFasta.pl SangerFastqToIllu	
z1003529@glu:~\$ cd projec2	
-bash: cd: projec2: No such file c	r directory
z1003529@glu:~\$ cd project2	
z1003529@glu:~/project2\$ ls	
allSRR.contig	SRR099268.fastq_fna.nin
allSRR.contigs.BMC	SRR099268.fastq_fna.nsq
allSRR.contig.tfasty	SRR099268.fastq_qual
allSRR.contig.tfasty.fa	SRR099268.hitid.fa
allSRR.hitid.fa	SRR099268.sra
allSRR.hitid.fa.cap.ace	SRR099268.tblastn
allSRR.hitid.fa.cap.contigs	SRR099268.tfasty36
allSRR.hitid.fa.cap.contigs.links	
allSRR.hitid.fa.cap.contigs.qual allSRR.hitid.fa.cap.info	SRR099268.tfasty36.m8 SRR099269.fastq
allSRR.hitid.fa.cap.singlets	SRR099269.fastq fna
BMC	SRR099269.fastq_fna.nhr
contigfile	SRR099269.fastq fna.nin
CslproteinsequencesBMC	SRR099269.fastq fna.nsq
FastqTo454.pl	SRR099269.fastq gual
formatdb.log	SRR099269.hitid.fa
get_sequence.pl	SRR099269.sra
hist1	SRR099269.tblastn
nohup.out	SRR099269.tfasty36
SRR099268.fastq	SRR099269.tfasty36.hitid
SRR099268.fastq_fna	SRR099269.tfasty36.m8
SRR099268.fastq_fna.nhr	top10_contigs
	mrupani/ngs-qc/NGSQCToolkit v2.3/Format-converter/
FastqTo454.pl FastqToFasta.pl Fa	stqToFastaq.pl SangerFastqToIlluFastq.pl SolexaFastqToIlluFastq.pl
z1003529@g1u:~/project2\$	



## TBLASTN

## -Search **translated nucleotide** database using a **protein** query

formatdb -i **SRR099268** -p F

	time blastall · ]	p blastn -i Cs	lprot	einse	eque	ncesBl	MC -	d SF	RO9	9268.f	astq_	fna -1	m 9 -0
	SRR099268.tb	lastn &.								This y	vielec	1543	8 hits.
	TN 2.2.25 [Feb-01-2011]												
	AT2G21770.1 AT2G21770.												
	ase: SRR099268.fastq_fna												
	ls: Query id, Subject id,												it score
	70.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.100053	68.67	150	46	1	506	654	512	63	1e-71	237	
	770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.325348	68.52	108	34	0	550	657	454	131	1e-53	186	
	770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.77098 52.31	130	61	1	426	554	450	61	2e-36	137		
	770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.77098 60.00	20	8	0	553	572	65	б 277	2e-36	37.4		
CHORDER .	70.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.77098 67.50	40	13	0	411	450	496	377	7e-11	64.3		
	70.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.54011 43.21	162	85	6	458	612	7	480	6e-28	113	~~ ~	
	70.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.111219	43.33	120	66	3	727	844	108	458	5e-20	90.9	
	70.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.111219	37.50	88	55	0	775	862	248	511	4e-11	65.1	
	770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.284450	84.09	44	7	0	799	842	176	45	2e-16	80.5	
	70.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.284450	32.28	127	80	4	702	822	483	109	1e-06	52.0	
CHORDER .	70.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.187407	66.67	42	14	0	1027	1068	5	130	7e-12	70.1	
	70.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.320890	48.21	56	28	1	1014	1068	109	276	2e-08	57.4	
	70.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.48811 54.35	46	21	1	778	823	244	378	2e-07	54.3	45.4	
545454	70.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.146293	51.28	39	18	1	1031	1068	111	227	3e-04	45.1	
	70.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.146293	48.39	31	16	0	1014	1044	62	154	0.43	35.8	
	70.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.357828	41.18	51	26	1	1022	1068	458	306	0.004	42.0	
	STN 2.2.25 [Feb-01-2011]	11											
	: AT2G25540.1 AT2G25540.												
	base: SRR099268.fastq_fna		leasth	micmoto	has and	ananiaaa	a ata	et a a	and a	atact a	and a	uslus b	it
	Is: Query id, Subject id,											229	it score
000	540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.100053	64.97	157 139	54	1	486	641	512	42	5e-69		
	540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.325348	55.40		62	0	530	668	454	38	8e-52	181	
1999	540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.77098 53.85	130	59	1	406	534	450	61	8e-38	141		
	540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.77098 65.00	40	14	0 0	391 533	430	496 65	377	1e-11	66.6		
	540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.77098 65.00	20 163	7 89	5	437	552 592		6	0.13 3e-26	37.0		
545454	40.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.54011 41.10	41.22	131	5 77	2	693	4 823	480 72	458	108 1e-19	89.4	
000	40.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.111219	36.36	88	56	0	754		248	458 511	1e-19 1e-10	63.9	
	40.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.111219 SRR099268.284450	75.00	44	11	0	754	841 821	248 176	45	4e-15	76.6	
	540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA 540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA		33.94	109	72	1	693	801	432	109	2e-08	57.4	
		SRR099268.284450	76.19	42	10	0	1007	1048	5	130	3e-13	74.3	
	40.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.187407 SRR099268.320890	58.93	56	22	1	994	1048	109	276	1e-10	63.9	
545454	40.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA		46	23	1	757	802	244	378	6e-07	52.8	03.9	
000	640.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA 640.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.48811 50.00 SRR099268.146293	55.00	40	17	1	1010	1048	108	227	52.0 5e-05	47.4	
	40.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.146293	54.84	31	14	0	994	1048	62	154	0.020	39.7	
	540.1 AT2G25540.1 CesA	SRR099268.357828	49.02	51	22	1	1002	1024	458	306	0.020	43.9	
000				84									
	40.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.198581	29.76 32.39	84 71	53 44	3 2	792 606	869 672	219 95	467 304	2.2 2.9	33.5	
545454	40.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.180144	32.39 85	71 59	44 3	2	000 86	349			33.1	33.1	
000	40.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.8503 30.59	85 30.99	59 71	3 45	2	80 606	672	116 99	3.2 308	4.7	32.3	
	40.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.296672	20.99	/1	45	2	000	072	33	508	4.7	52.5	
	STN 2.2.25 [Feb-01-2011]	110000											
+ Query	1: AT4G18780.1 AT4G18780.	TICESA											

#\_Database: SRR099268.fastq\_fna

## TBLASTN

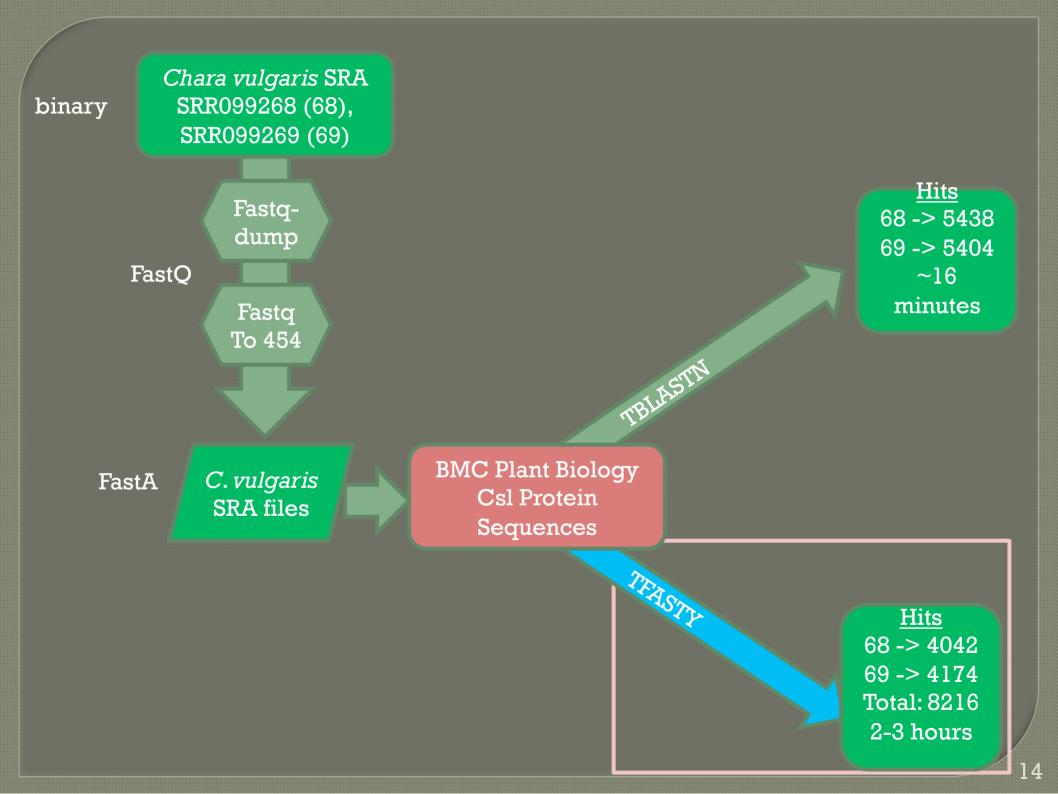
### formatdb -i SRR099269 -p F

Time blastall -p tblastn -i CslproteinsequencesBMC -d SRR099269.fastq\_fna -m 9 -o SRR099269.tblastn & This yielded **5404** hits.

(Together both TBLASTN results took ~16 minutes)

TBLASTN 2.2.25 [Feb-01-2011] Query: AT2G21770.1|AT2G21770.1|cesA

Agen A. MISOSTILOUT MISOSTILOU	TICCON											
Database: SRR099269.fastq_fna												
ields: Query id, Subject id,	% identity, alignment	length,	mismatch	es, gap	openings,	q. star	rt, q.	end, s.	start, s.	end, e-	value, bit	t score
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.185742	67.54	114	37	Θ	759	872	343	2	1e-47	169	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.123960	55.00	140	52	2	758	886	17	400	7e-43	155	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.173430	47.20	125	64	4	259	381	108	470	5e-25	104	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.225059	63.64	55	20	Θ	1014	1068	209	45	3e-24	87.4	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.225059	42.19	64	33	4	919	978	510	322	3e-24	46.2	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.308125	59.09	66	27	0	874	939	7	204	7e-22	95.9	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.22664 61.76	68	26	Θ	308	375	257	460	5e-19	87.8		
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.22664 30.89	123	78	5	259	374	108	458	4e-05	47.8		
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.43157 63.64	55	20	0	1014	1068	174	338	9e-19	87.4		
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.197165	57.58	66	28	0	300	365	286	89	1e-17	84.0	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.197165	47.50	40	20	1	354	392	125	б	0.004	41.6	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.35237 35.88	131	83	3	200	329	439	101	1e-13	72.4		
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.165723	51.39	72	35	2	728	799	265	474	3e-12	67.8	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.165723	81.25	16	3	0	639	654	27	74	6.8	32.0	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.309892	65.71	35	12	Ō	1034	1068	25	129	2e-08	57.4	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.94071 46.81	47	20	1	1019	1060	63	203	1e-05	51.2		
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.193507	45.24	42	23	1	1027	1068	9	131	0.002	42.4	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.193507	70.59	17	5	0	1027	1043	5	55	0.60	35.0	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.210560	45.24	42	23	1	1027	1068	9	131	0.002	42.4	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.210560	70.59	17	5	0	1027	1043	5	55	0.62	35.0	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.112083	36.11	36	23	0	114	149	428	535	8.0	32.0	
[BLASTN 2.2.25 [Feb-01-2011]												
Query: AT2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1	1 cesA											
Database: SRR099269.fastq_fna												
Fields: Query id, Subject id,		length.	mismatch	es. gap	openings.	q. star	rt. a.	end. s.	start. s.	end. e-	value. bit	t score
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.185742	66.67	114	38	0	738	851	343	2	6e-46	164	
2G25540.1   AT2G25540.1   cesA	SRR099269.123960	55.47	137	61	1	743	879	35	442	7e-41	150	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.225059	64.94	77	24	1	975	1048	275	45	2e-31	105	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.225059	52.83	53		2	907	958	477	322	2e-31	52.4	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.308125	67.65	68	24 22	0	853	920	7	210	1e-25	106	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.43157 61.05	95	34	1	957	1048	54	338	4e-25	105		
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.197165	45.87	109	59	3	237	345	367	89	2e-23	87.4	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.197165	56.76	37	15	1	337	372	116	б	2e-23	43.5	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.22664 68.63	51	16	0	288	338	257	409	1e-19	87.8		
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.22664 54.55	22	10	0	333	354	393	458	1e-19	30.4		
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.173430	40.65	123	73	2	239	361	108	470	7e-16	78.6	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.165723	48.61	72	37	2	707	778	265	474	2e-11	65.9	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.35237 29.32	133	94	4	177	309	448	101	4e-10	62.0		
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.309892	74.29	35	9	0	1014	1048	25	129	3e-09	59.3	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.94071 64.86	37	13	0	1004	1040	93	203	4e-07	56.2		
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.193507	60.00	35	14	0	1014	1048	27	131	5e-04	43.9	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.193507	70.59	17	5	0	1007	1023	5	55	0.30	35.8	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.210560	60.00	35	14	0	1014	1048	27	131	6e-04	43.9	



## TFASTY SRR099268

also compares a protein sequence to a DNA sequence database ...better alignment with poor quality sequences

nohup time tfasty36 -m 8 CslproteinsequencesBCM SRR099268.fastq\_fna > SRR099268.tfasty36.m8 & This gave **4042** hits.

									9		
Query: AT2G21770.1 AT2G21770.											
Database: SRR099268.fastq_fna							<del>,</del>				
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		67 05	156	40	2	FOE	660	510	46	0 00 45	104 0
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.100053	67.95	156	49	2	506	660	512	46	8.8e-45	184.0
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.77098 63.19	163	59	3	411	572	496	6	4.1e-39		161 0
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.325348	62.25	151	54	4	542	691	479	32	3.8e-38	101.9
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.54011 59.04	166	66	7	458	621	7	507	5.9e-34		
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.111219	57.35	136	57	4	727	862	108	511	1.4e-24	
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.284450	53.64	151	65	8	697	842	498	45	2.5e-22	
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.146293	56.36	55	24	1	1014	1068	62	227	1.2e-07	
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.187407	66.67	42	14	0	1027	1068	5	130	5.2e-07	
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.320890	46.91	81	39	7	992	1068	35	276	7e-06	54.8
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.48811 43.04	79	40	б	745	823	156	378	0.00017	50.2	
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.174572	39.06	64	35	5	640	699	355	545	0.11	41.0
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.290286	47.22	36	19	0	640	675	353	460	0.18	40.1
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.298250	47.22	36	19	0	640	675	356	463	0.29	39.5
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.357828	45.10	51	24	4	1022	1068	458	306	0.34	39.4
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.13229 38.71	62	33	б	640	696	202	386	0.54	38.4	
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.297900	37.50	56	32	4	620	675	304	461	1.3	37.3
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.276692	32.32	99	56	12	584	675	181	464	1.4	37.3
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.209607	48.72	39	20	1	640	678	355	470	1.5	37.0
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.305053	39.29	56	31	5	620	675	305	463	1.6	37.0
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.94031 50.00	36	18	1	640	675	221	327	1.6	37.0	
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.102829	50.00	36	18	1	640	675	50	156	1.6	36.4
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.180597	50.00	36	18	1	640	675	357	463	1.8	36.8
T2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099268.247105	29.59	98	61	9	584	675	430	144	1.9	36.8
TFASTY 36.3.5e Nov, 2012(prel		27.37	20	01	-	501	015	150		1.7	50.0
Ouery: AT2G25540.1 AT2G25540.											
Database: SRR099268.fastg fna											
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.100053	64.97	157	54	1	486	641	512	42	6.4e-48	10/ /
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 CesA	SRR099268.77098 65.03	163	56	3	391	552	496	6	2.3e-45		194.4
	SRR099268.54011 58.08	167			437		490		5.9e-36		
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA			68	7		601 522		507			154 4
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.325348	58.16	141	54	6	522	657	479	56	6.7e-36	
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.111219	54.36	149	66	5	693	841	72	511	3e-28	129.1
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.284450	55.81	129	57	3	693	821	432	45	8.1e-26	
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.146293	61.82	55	21	1	994	1048	62	227	1.4e-09	
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.187407	76.19	42	10	0	1007	1048	5	130	9.2e-09	
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.320890	53.09	81	34	5	972	1048	35	276	1e-08	64.2
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.48811 37.27	110	61	10	693	802	71	378	1.7e-05		
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.357828	60.78	51	16	б	1002	1048	458	306	0.046	42.3
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.111594	29.03	93	64	3	372	463	187	461	0.24	39.8
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.179180	27.33	150	95	18	55	204	38	443	0.74	38.1
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.336085	26.28	156	107	12	69	219	58	512	0.76	38.1
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.180144	27.35	117	82	4	606	719	95	446	0.88	37.8
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.119068	24.54	163	108	18	64	224	14	462	0.89	37.9
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.153271	27.94	136	94	8	69	204	59	452	1.2	37.4
T2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099268.206401	24.82	141	99	9	66	204	14	421	1.5	37.1
RR099268.tfasty36.m8											

## TFASTY SRR099269

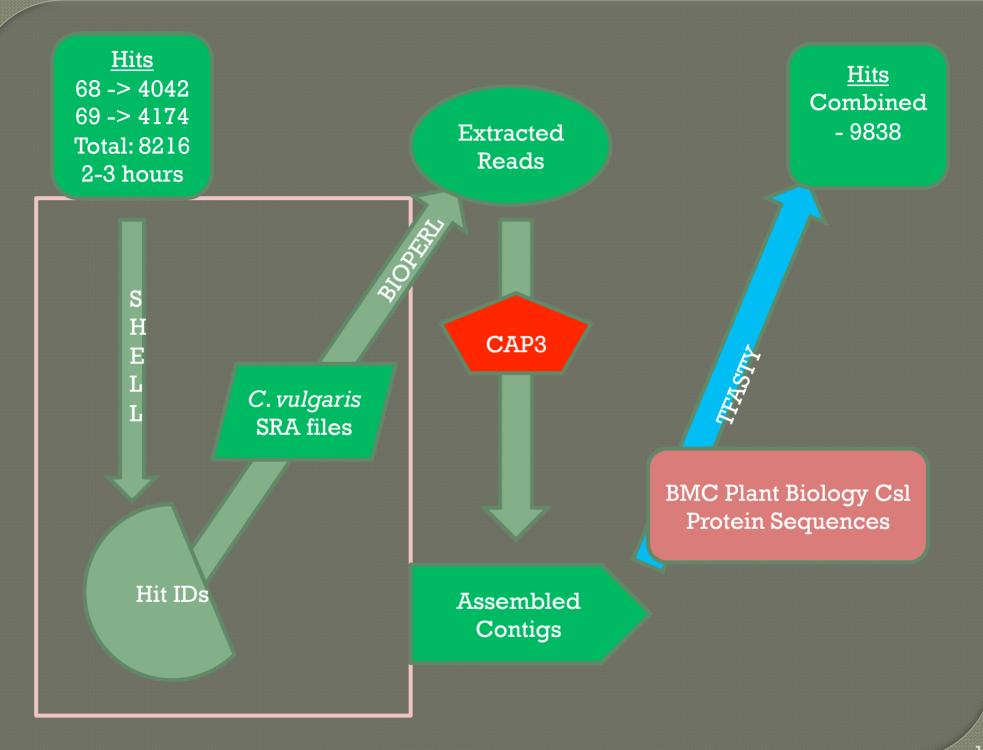
## nohup time tfasty36 -m 8 CslproteinsequencesBCM SRR099269.fastq\_fna > SRR099269.tfasty36.m8 &. It retrieved **4174** hits.

(Took  $\sim$ 2 or 3 hours)

TBLASTN 2.2.25 [Feb-01-2011]

ł	faei 7	/• A1	2021//0	). I   F	120211	10.1	Cesr
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Jacabase. Skkojszos.iascq_illa												
Fields: Query id, Subject id,				nes, gap	openings,		't, q.	end, s.	start, s.	end, e	-value, b	it score
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.185742	67.54	114	37	Θ	759	872	343	2	1e-47	169	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.123960	55.00	140	52	2	758	886	17	400	7e-43	155	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.173430	47.20	125	64	4	259	381	108	470	5e-25	104	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.225059	63.64	55	20	0	1014	1068	209	45	3e-24	87.4	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.225059	42.19	64	33	4	919	978	510	322	3e-24	46.2	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.308125	59.09	66	27	Θ	874	939	7	204	7e-22	95.9	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.22664 61.76	68	26	Θ	308	375	257	460	5e-19	87.8		
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.22664 30.89	123	78	5	259	374	108	458	4e-05	47.8		
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.43157 63.64	55	20	0	1014	1068	174	338	9e-19	87.4		
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.197165	57.58	66	28	Θ	300	365	286	89	1e-17	84.0	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.197165	47.50	40	20	1	354	392	125	б	0.004	41.6	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.35237 35.88	131	83	3	200	329	439	101	1e-13	72.4		
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.165723	51.39	72	35	2	728	799	265	474	3e-12	67.8	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.165723	81.25	16	3	Θ	639	654	27	74	6.8	32.0	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.309892	65.71	35	12	Θ	1034	1068	25	129	2e-08	57.4	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.94071 46.81	47	20	1	1019	1060	63	203	1e-05	51.2		
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.193507	45.24	42	23	1	1027	1068	9	131	0.002	42.4	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.193507	70.59	17	5	Θ	1027	1043	5	55	0.60	35.0	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.210560	45.24	42	23	1	1027	1068	9	131	0.002	42.4	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.210560	70.59	17	5	0	1027	1043	5	55	0.62	35.0	
2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	SRR099269.112083	36.11	36	23	Θ	114	149	428	535	8.0	32.0	
TBLASTN 2.2.25 [Feb-01-2011]												
Query: AT2G25540.1 AT2G25540.	1 cesA											
Database: SRR099269.fastq_fna												
Fields: Query id, Subject id,	% identity, alignment	length,	mismatch	nes, gap	openings,	q. star	t, q.	end, s.	start, s.	end, e	-value, b	it score
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.185742	66.67	114	38	0	738	851	343	2	6e-46	164	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.123960	55.47	137	61	1	743	879	35	442	7e-41	150	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.225059	64.94	77	24	1	975	1048	275	45	2e-31	105	
2G25540.1   AT2G25540.1   cesA	SRR099269.225059	52.83	53	24 22	2	907	958	477	322	2e-31	52.4	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.308125	67.65	68	22	Θ	853	920	7	210	1e-25	106	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.43157 61.05	95	34	1	957	1048	54	338	4e-25	105		
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.197165	45.87	109	59	3	237	345	367	89	2e-23	87.4	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.197165	56.76	37	15	1	337	372	116	б	2e-23	43.5	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.22664 68.63	51	16	0	288	338	257	409	1e-19	87.8		
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.22664 54.55	22	10	Θ	333	354	393	458	1e-19	30.4		
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.173430	40.65	123	73	2	239	361	108	470	7e-16	78.6	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.165723	48.61	72	37	2	707	778	265	474	2e-11	65.9	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.35237 29.32	133	94	4	177	309	448	101	4e-10	62.0		
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.309892	74.29	35	9	Θ	1014	1048	25	129	3e-09	59.3	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.94071 64.86	37	13	Θ	1004	1040	93	203	4e-07	56.2		
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.193507	60.00	35	14	0	1014	1048	27	131	5e-04	43.9	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.193507	70.59	17	5	Θ	1007	1023	5	55	0.30	35.8	
2G25540.1 AT2G25540.1 cesA	SRR099269.210560	60.00	35	14	Θ	1014	1048	27	131	6e-04	43.9	
R099269.tblastn												



### Less SRR099268.tfasty36.m8| cut-f2 |grep 'SRR' | grep -v '#' |less > SRR099268.tfasty36.hitid Less SRR099269.tfasty36.m8| cut-f2 |grep 'SRR' | grep -v '#' |less > SRR099269.tfasty36.hitid

₽ z1003529@glu: ~/project2	Aug. The second s	
SRR099269.123960		
SRR099269.185742		
SRR099269.225059		
SRR099269.22664		
SRR099269.197165		
SRR099269.173430		
SRR099269.308125		
SRR099269.43157		
SRR099269.35237		
SRR099269.165723		
SRR099269.193507		
SRR099269.210560		
SRR099269.309892		
SRR099269.94071		
SRR099269.186392		
SRR099269.93406		
SRR099269.231377		
SRR099269.133561		
SRR099269.201278		
SRR099269.175773		
SRR099269.3903		
SRR099269.43002		
SRR099269.282809		
SRR099269.134843		
SRR099269.41739		
SRR099269.43958		
SRR099269.15708		
SRR099269.94389		
SRR099269.123960		
SRR099269.185742		
SRR099269.225059		
SRR099269.308125		
SRR099269.197165		
SRR099269.22664		
SRR099269.43157 SRR099269.173430		
SRR099269.173430 SRR099269.35237		
SRR099269.35237 SRR099269.165723		
SRR099269.103723		
SRR099269.193507		
SRR099269.10500 SRR099269.tfasty36.hitid		
SKR099209.Clastys0.IIIclu		

Perl script (with bioperl modules for taking hit ids and the original databases as the input files to extract the fasta sequences

perl get\_sequence.pl SRR099268.tfasty36.hitid SRR099268.fastq\_fna SRR099268.hitid.fa

```
📄 get_sequence.pl 🗱
#!/usr/bin/perl -w
# get sequence
# Author: Steven Seydell
# Date: 4/13/2013
# This program will read in a file of unsorted sequence IDs, and locate the
# fasta format sequences in a sequence library. The library need not be
# sorted.
#
# Usage: perl get seguence.pl <input file> <database file> <output file>
# Use the BioPerl SeqIO library
use Bio::SeaIO:
# Read in the list of hit ids and store them in a hash
open(ID.$ARGV[0]);
while(<ID>){
   chomp $_;
   $id_hash{$_}=1;
# open the database and output files
$db=Bio::SeqIO->new(-file=>$ARGV[1], -format=>"fasta");
$out_file = Bio::SeqIO->new(-file => ">$ARGV[2]", -format => "fasta" );
# Loop through each sequence in the database looking for matches
while($seq=$db->next seq){
  if(defined $id_hash{$seq->id}){
        # print the sequence out to the output file
        Sout file->write seq($seq):
   }
```

2

## Extracted SRA Reads in FASTA format combined from both of the data sets SRR099268 and SRR099269

Management, - Managed Sugar

#### 🛃 z1003529@glu: ~/project2

#### >SRR099269.307 FRX18GR02Q71LT length=676

#### >SRR099269.531 FRX18GR02P8GM2 length=544

#### NNNN

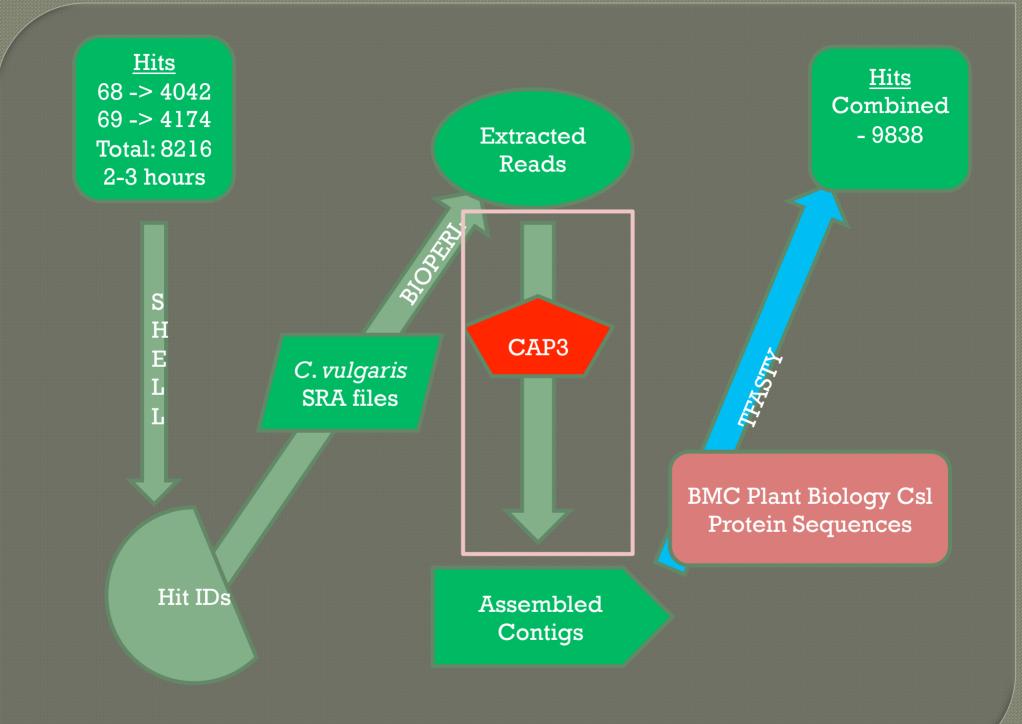
>SRR099269.1240 FRX18GR02QK3T6 length=347

>SRR099269.1885 FRX18GR02TRKHH length=295

>SRR099269.3903 FRX18GR02SQVOQ length=538

TCAGAAGCGTGGTATCAACGCAGAGTACGGGGGGCTCCTTCGTCTCCACCGTTGACACTTC GTCTATCTAGTTCCACGTTCCCGACGTCGTTCTGCTAGGGGTTTGGTATCGACATCAGCAG

SRR099269.hitid.fa



## Cap3- sequence (contig) assembly program

cap3 allSRR.hitid.fa –o 60 (coverage ..how much overlap) –p 97 (percentage..of similarity in the overlap) > allSRR.hitid.fa.contigs

### Less allSRR.hitid.fa.contigs

>Contig1

TCAGAAGCAGTGGTATCAACGCAGAGTACGGGGGGGCTGATTGAGTGGTCGTCCACGTCTG GTAATATCTCCAGCGCCATCTCCAGCCATCTCCCGCGCCATCCCCAGCGCCATCTCCAGC GTTACCTCCAGCGCCATCTCCAGCGCCATCTCCAGCGCCATCTCCAGC GCCATCTCCAGCGCAATCTCCGGCTCCATCTCAGGGACATCTTCCGGCGCCATTTCCAGC GCCATCGGGCAAGGTACACCTGTTTCTGCGTACGACCGCTCATCAGGGCGACAGTAAGAG GTCATCGGGCAAGCGTGGTGCCTGCTGATCGTTGCAGCCATCTCCGTGATAGCTGAGGT AATCGAAGTGTGCACGGGAGCGGAGGTCTCTTCTTGCTGTATTACAGGGAGAGAGGGGCCA AAACTACTTACCGCGAAATGGCTCGTTCGAGGGGAGATCAGGTGGACTTGCAAGGAGCCG >Contig2

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>Contig3

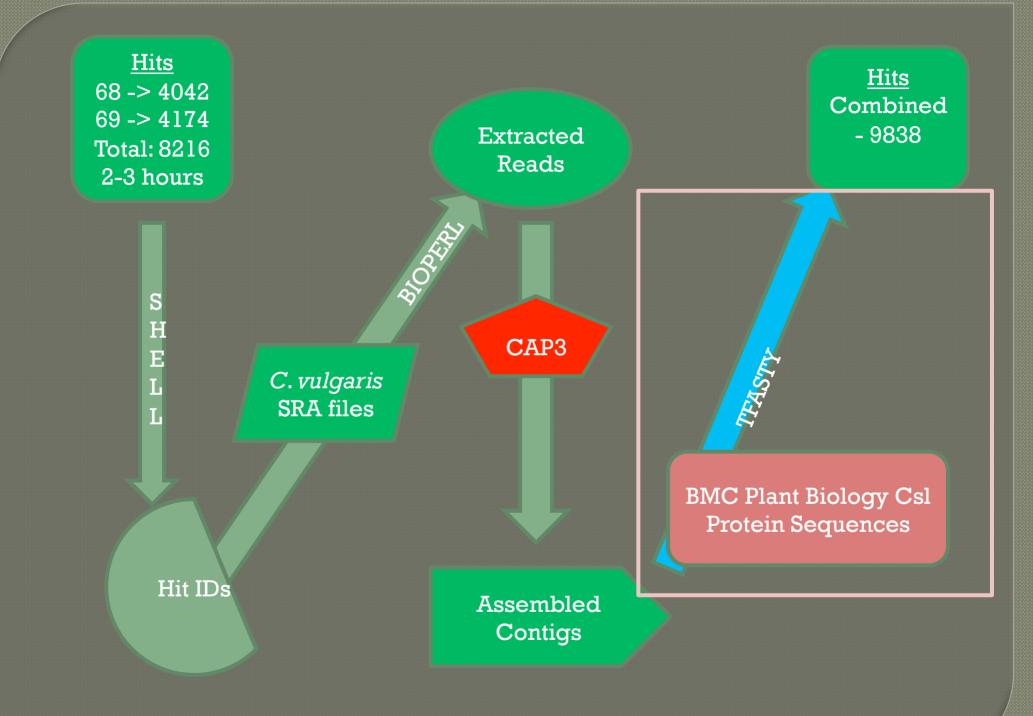
TCAGTGAGGGATAGCAGGTGGGGGGGGGGGCCTGTGCCGCTGGACGAGGAGCTAGGGGGAAGGT GCAGGCCTCCTTGCAAGTCCACCTGATCTTCCCCTCGAACGAGCCATTTTCGCGGTAAGT AGTTTTGGCCCTCTCTCCCCTGTAATACAGCAAGAAGAGACCTCCGCTCCCGTGCACACT TCGATTAACCTCAGCTATCACGGAGATGGCTGCAACGATCAGCAGGCACCACGCTTGCCC GATAACCTCTTACTGTCAGCCTGATGAGCGGTCGTACGCAGAAACAGGTGTACCTCCTTC TGTAGCGCTGGAAATGGCGCCGAAGATGTCCCTAGAGATGGAGCCGGAGATTGCGCTGGA GATGGCGCTGGAAGATGGCGTTGGAGATGGCGCTGAAGATGGCGCTGGAG GGTAACGCTGGAGATGGCGCTGGGGGATGGCGCGGGAGATGGCGCTGGAGA TATTACCG

>Contig4

#### >Contig5

>Contig6

allSRR.hitid.fa.cap.contigs



## tfasty –m 8 CslproteinsequencesBMC allSRR.hitid.fa.contigs > allSRR.contigs.BMC

## Total hits 9,838

# TFASTY 36.3.5e Nov, 2012(prel	oad8)										,
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# Database: allSRR.hitid.fa.cap	.contigs										
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AT2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	Contig26	38.33	60	32	6	640	694	355	533	3.4e-06	42.9
AT2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	Contig17	50.00	36	18	1	640	675	355	461	7e-06	42.1
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AT2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	Contig8 27.63	76	46	9	431	505	67	270	0.0071	31.8	
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AT2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	Contig38	34.78	23	15	0	779	801	75	7	0.0091	31.6
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AT2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	Contig44	35.29	34	21	2	670	703	195	294	0.024	30.1
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AT2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	Contig33	20.90	134	96	10	458	586	58	444	0.091	28.1
AT2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	Contig43	31.75	63	39	6	61	123	519	345	0.095	28.3
AT2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	Contig9 47.62	21	10	2	301	321	525	467	0.13	27.8	
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AT2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	Contig22	24.14	58	41	3	141	198	296	132	1.1	24.8
AT2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	Contig13	27.59	58	34	9	820	869	758	586	1.6	24.6
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AT2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	Contig32	38.89	18	11	0	132	149	522	469	1.4	24.3
AT2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	Contig5 24.44	45	27	8	61	105	192	80	1.8	23.8	
AT2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	Contig5 45.45	22	12	0	266	287	398	333	0.38	26.1	
AT2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	Contig4 26.67	45	26	8	61	105	193	81	1.8	23.8	
AT2G21770.1 AT2G21770.1 cesA	Contig4 45.45	22	12	0	266	287	399	334	0.38	26.1	
AT2G21770.1   AT2G21770.1   cesA	Contig46	15.00	60	48	4	321	377	333	511	1.8	24.1
AT2G21770.1   AT2G21770.1   cesA	Contig19	17.39	46	38	- 0	662	707	216	79	2	23.6
# TFASTY 36.3.5e Nov, 2012(prel		11.05	10	00	3	002	101	210	1.2	-	20.0
# 11A511 50.3.30 NOV, 2012(piel # Ouery: AT2G25540 11AT2G25540											

# Query: AT2G25540.1|AT2G25540.1|cesA - 1066 aa

allSRR.contigs.BMC





Method Identified	<u>Genes</u>
tblastn SRR099268	5438
tblastn SRR099269	5404
tfasty SRR099268	4042
tfasty SRR099269	4174
tfasty+cap3 allSRR's	9838

## The cap3 sequence assembly program

- 1. Uses forward-reverse constraints to correct assembly errors and link contigs.
- 2. Automatic clipping of 5' and 3' poor regions of reads.
- 3. Takes longer sequences of higher errors and produce more accurate consensus sequences.
- 4. Makes use of a large number of forward-reverse constraints to locate and correct errors in layout of sequence reads. This capability allows CAP3 to address assembly errors due to repeats.
- 5. The alignment method in CAP3 is very tolerable of reads of high sequencing errors.

## Top 10 hit accessions using cap3 & tfasty

Index	Accession	Organism	Occurrences	Gene
1	os_37806 LOC_Os06g39970.1	Oryza sativa	67	CesA
2	sb_8735 e_gw1.2.5910.1	Sorghum bicolor	65	CsIA
3	AT4G15290.1 AT4G15290.1	Arabidopsis thaliana	57	CsIB
4	vv 13999 GSVIVP00019341001	Vitis vinifera	57	CesA
5	os 53309 LOC Os09g39920.1	Oryza sativa	56	CsIA
6	AT4G13410.1 AT4G13410.1	Arabidopsis thaliana	55	CsIA
7	sb_8936 e_gw1.2.257.1	Sorghum bicolor	55	CsIC
8	AT1G02730.1 AT1G02730.1	Arabidopsis thaliana	54	CsID
9	sb_6547 estExt_Genewise1.C_chr_210573	Sorghum bicolor	52	CsIA
10	sb_12937 estExt_Genewise1Plus.C_chr_21690	Sorghum bicolor	51	CesA

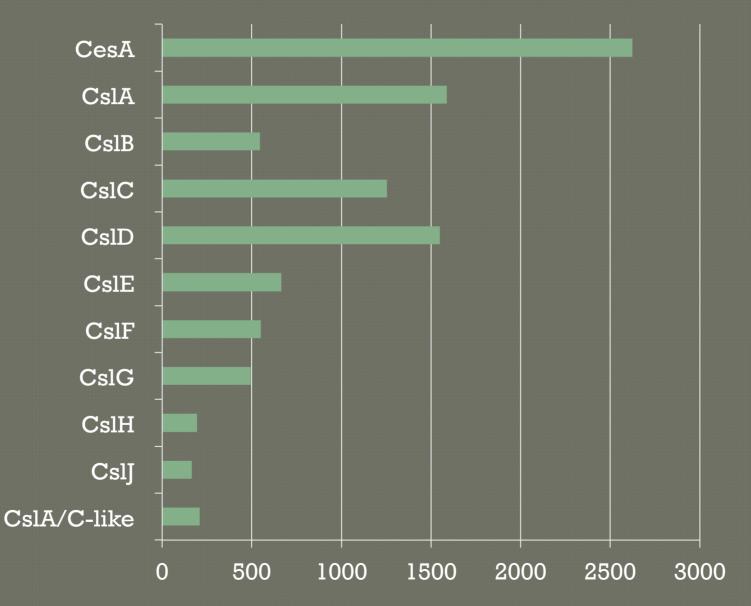








## Distribution of 9,838 Csl/CesA genes in *Chara vulgaris* NGS 454 data



## Bioinformatics is the answer to our questions

- I. In 2009, Yin *et al.* identified Csl homologs in fully sequenced lower green algae. To continue his research, we were to expand this search in NGS 454 data available on NCBI for *Chara vulgaris*
- 2. The 454 data was available because Wodnoick et al. in 2011 were doing research to determine the Origin of land plants: Do conjugating green algae hold the key?
- It has been widely accepted that Streptophytes (*Chara vulgaris*) are the closest living relative to the land plants.
- However, in this 2011 study, they found that the **Zygnematales** are most closely related to land plants.

## Future Bioinformatics Project

- Since, we identified every gene in cellulose synthase superfamily in *Chara vulgaris*, it would be very interesting to data mine the Zygnematales to see if the numbers of Csl and CesA genes would increase.
- Most Zygnematales live in freshwater, and form an important component of the algal scum that grows on or near plants, rocks, and various debris.

S NCBI Resources To How To To		
SF	A SRA Zygnematales Save search Limits Advanced	Search
<u>Display Settings:</u> ⊙ Summary <u>Send to:</u> ⊙ F		Filter your results:
Results: 2		All (2)
		access: Controlled (0)
	<u>454 sequencing of Spirogyra pratensis transcriptome fragment library</u> 4 LS454 (454 GS FLX) runs: 614,139 spots, 164.4M bases, 326.2Mb downloads Accession: SRX017045	access: Public (2)
		aligned data (0)
<b>2</b> .		source: DNA (0)
	54 sequencing of Coleochaete orbicularis transcriptome fragment library	source: metagenomic
	1 LS454 (454 GS 20) run: 354,659 spots, 185.6M bases, 397.8Mb downloads Accession: SRX017046	source: RNA (2)



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